One-dimensional cactoids and universality.

SOPHIA ZAFIRIDOU UNIVERSITY OF PATRAS

ABSTRACT. We present some properties of one-dimensional cactoids and construct a universal element Z for the family of one-dimensional cactoids X such that a simple cyclic chain between any two cut points of X is a cactus. One-dimensional cactoids are partial case of planar totally regular curves and are investigated by Whyburn [13] under the term "boundary curves".